

Apologetics and Related Resources

The English word "apologetics" comes from the Greek "apologia," which means defense or vindication. For example, Peter used this word in 1 Peter 3:15 (emphasis added):

"...sanctify Christ as Lord in your hearts, always being ready to make a defense to everyone who asks you to give an account for the hope that is in you, yet with gentleness and reverence..." (NASB)

Why should we always be ready to make a defense for our hope (in addition to being obedient to God's word through Peter)? The Bible contains truth claims, many of which are unique. For example, the Apostle John wrote that Jesus Christ said of Himself: "I am the way, the truth, and the life; no one comes to the Father but through Me" (John 14:6, NASB). We are asked to believe the Bible's claims are true and trust God based on who He is and what He has said and done. We do or don't believe for a variety of reasons. Some people attempt to undermine the truth or what the evidence indicates. Some people teach ideas that go against what the Bible states, again for a variety of reasons. God does not need our defense. God tells Christians to defend the faith for the benefit of other people.

People have questions about God, truth, faith, and consequences: Is God really there? Is the Bible true? Why does evil exist? What purpose is there in life? What is the meaning of Christ's sacrifice for our sins? How should we evaluate prophecy? What is truth? God says He is the embodiment of truth (John 14:6, Col. 2:2-3, Rev. 19:11, etc.) and His word is true (Ps. 119:160, John 17:17, etc.). He says faith is the assurance or substance of things hoped for, the conviction or evidence of things not seen (Heb. 11:1, NASB). God has shown that He and His word are trustworthy. The evidence is abundant, from supporters and detractors, whether directly conclusive or circumstantial, and has been compiled and compared with other evidence over centuries to see what is consistent, cohesive, complementary, or contradictory.

Evidence cannot save people, only God can do that; but evidence or apologetics may help the believer understand better what and why he believes, encouraging interaction with others, and may help the unbeliever work through truth claims or obstacles to faith on the way to knowing God for eternal life through the person and work of Jesus Christ.

C.S. Lewis described challenges and values of apologetics in his essay "Christian Apologetics" (Easter 1945), in the compilation of his writings titled *God in the Dock: Essays on Theology and Ethics* (1970):

"The great difficulty is to get modern audiences to realize that you are preaching Christianity solely and simply because you happen to think it *true*; they always suppose you are preaching it because you like it or think it good for society or something of that sort. Now a clearly maintained distinction between what the Faith actually says and what you would like it to have said or what you understand or what you personally find helpful or think probable, forces your audience to realize that you are tied to your data just as the scientist is tied by the results of the experiments; that you are not just saying what you like. This immediately helps them to realize that what is being discussed is a question about objective fact – not gas about ideals and points of view." (italics in original)

Ravi Zacharias captured areas on which to focus our attention in the introduction to his book, *Beyond Opinion: Living the Faith We Defend* (2007, posted on rzim.org):

"Malcolm Muggeridge once said that all new news is old news happening to new people. He was right; even as Solomon said, 'There is nothing new under the sun' (Eccl. 1:9). All that has happened before so often happens again. But in quoting that verse, we forget something very important. The people to whom it is happening are new, and the answers, however old, must never sound stale.

Those two key realities sum up an effective apologetic: how to relate to the questioner and how to make sure that the answers are couched in a relevant context. If we miss those two converging lines, we miss the moment of opportunity..."

This file contains over 100 links to apologetics and related resources, including organizations and authors, books and articles, audio and video, with summaries from the websites (note the summaries may not cover all subjects on the sites). Many have links to related sites and resources (e.g., other apologetics pages, Facebook, Twitter, YouTube, etc.). There are some diverse views in these resources that are supported in various ways. Some people who study theology, philosophy, history, science, mathematics, law, and related fields disagree with some other people who study in these areas. Human understanding is finite. God's word can be used to measure what people say on a number of subjects. Keep comparing scriptures, truth claims, evidences, ideas, models, and worldviews. Enjoy and share the truth.

Apologetics and Related Resources

4Truth (North American Mission Board)

Seeks to convey factual and reliable information about American and World religions and the truth of Christianity. Subjects include God, Jesus, Bible, Science, Cults, Youth (many contributors, e.g., Blomberg, Craig, Evans, Habermas, Maier, Witherington, et al).
<http://www.4truth.net/>

Access Research Network (ARN)

Provides accessible information on science, technology and society; focus on such controversial topics as genetic engineering, euthanasia, computer technology, environmental issues, creation/evolution, fetal tissue research, AIDS, etc.
<http://www.arn.org/>

Albert Mohler

President of The Southern Baptist Theological Seminary. Writes a popular web log (blog) and regular commentary on moral, cultural and theological issues. Analyzes news and events from a Christian worldview, and converses with the day's leading thinkers.
<http://www.albertmohler.com/>

Alister McGrath

Theologian, intellectual historian, and apologist (also has degrees in molecular biophysics and natural science). Articles, books (e.g., *Mere Apologetics: How to Help Seekers and Skeptics Find Faith*), lectures, videos.
<http://users.ox.ac.uk/~mcgrath/>

Alpha and Omega Ministries (James R. White)

Provide faithful defense of the historic Protestant position on the sufficiency of Scripture and salvation about General Apologetics, Jehovah's Witnesses, Reformed Apologetics, Mormonism, King James Only-ism, etc.
<http://www.aomin.org/>

Always Be Ready (Charlie Campbell)

Equip Christians with well-researched information on issues that seek to undermine or challenge the truth of Christianity as revealed in the Bible; glorify God by helping the body of Christ stand strong in the faith and "always be ready" (1 Pet. 3:15; Jude 3)...
<http://www.alwaysbeready.com/>

Answers In Genesis

Enables Christians to defend their faith and to proclaim the gospel of Jesus Christ effectively; focus particularly on providing answers to questions surrounding the book of Genesis, as it is the most-attacked book of the Bible.
<http://www.answersingenesis.org/>

Apologetics 315

Provides educational resources for the defense of the Christian faith, with the goal of strengthening the faith of believers and engaging the questions and challenges of other worldviews, as well as a means of networking within the apologetics community.
<http://www.apologetics315.com/>

Apologetics Gateway (a ministry of Southern Evangelical Seminary – separate link below)

"Portal to the Best in Apologetics and Evangelism"; why apologetics, reasonable faith, links to a wide variety of resources, including organizations, journals, schools, materials, curriculums, research, topical index (e.g., archeology, atheism, bible, bioethics, law), etc.
<http://www.apologeticsgateway.com/>

Apologetics Guy (Mikel Del Rosario)

Discover some of the most important lessons I learned during my graduate work in apologetics, my current studies in theology, and practical training tips from over 10 years of teaching apologetics...even on the mission field -- in a way that's really accessible.
<http://www.apologeticsguy.com/>

Apologetics Index

A 'family of web sites' that provides ~48,000 pages of research resources on religious cults, sects, new religious movements, alternative religions, apologetics, anti-cult and counter-cult organizations, doctrines, religious practices, and world views.
<http://www.apologeticsindex.org/>

Apologetics Resource Center (ARC)

ARC is about the process of understanding the times and the alien philosophies opposed to God's truth, as well as understanding and effecting the antidote of both knowing God's truth and being the truth in our home, neighborhood, and culture.
<http://arcapologetics.org/>

Apologetics and Related Resources

Apologetics Study Bible (Holman Christian Standard Bible [HCSB], B&H / LifeWay)

Over 100 key questions and articles about faith and science, profiles of historic Christian apologists from Justin Martyr to C.S. Lewis, contributions from Chuck Colson, Norm Geisler, Hank Hanegraaff, Josh McDowell, Albert Mohler, Ravi Zacharias, and 90+ more.

<http://www.apologeticsbible.com/>

<http://www.bhpublishinggroup.com/books/products.asp?p=9781433602856>

or <http://www.christianbook.com/hcsb-apologetics-study-bible-hardcover/9781433602856/pd/602851>

See also <https://www.mystudybible.com/> (HCSB online, some notes from study bibles, including Apologetics SB)

Apologetics.com

Remove intellectual impediments to Christian faith, thereby enhancing believers' confidence in, and weakening skeptics' objections to, the gospel message. Articles on authority and reliability of the Bible, core doctrines, faith and reason, philosophy, science, etc.

<http://www.apologetics.com/>

Apologetics.org (C.S. Lewis Society & Trinity College of Florida)

We stimulate and challenge one another, testing Christianity's truth claims. Our forum is divided into two parts, General Apologetics and Intelligent Design, debate questions about the Bible, coherence of theism, morality...evidence...ID vs. Neo-Darwinism, etc.

<http://www.apologetics.org/>

Archaeological Study Bible (NIV or KJV, Zondervan)

An illustrated walk through Biblical history and culture, 520 articles and 500 photographs of places and objects provide historical context of stories and people in Scripture, archaeological sites, reliability of the Bible, ancient texts and artifacts, etc.

<http://zondervan.com/9780310926054>

or <http://www.christianbook.com/niv-archaeological-study-bible-hardcover-1984/9780310926054/pd/92605X>

Areopagus Christian Study Center

Offers seminars, workshops, forums on topics relevant to contemporary Christian education and ministry including Biblical studies, Christian history, apologetics, comparative worldviews & religions, spirituality, cultural issues, literature & the arts, science & faith.

<http://www.theareopagus.org/>

Biola University – Apologetics study and sponsored events (debates, lectures, etc.)

Biola's M.A. in Christian Apologetics is a premier graduate degree in the defense of the Christian faith. The accredited 36-unit curriculum is flexible and offers students the opportunity to study broadly in the field of Christian apologetics.

<http://www.biola.edu/academics/sas/apologetics/>

<http://www.biola.edu/academics/sas/apologetics/events/>

<http://open.biola.edu/> (free educational content)

C. S. Lewis Institute

Endeavors to develop disciples who will articulate, defend, and live their faith in Christ in personal and public life. Addresses important issues of the day from the perspective of Biblical orthodoxy and also on discipling of individuals in small groups.

<http://www.cslewisinstitute.org/>

Basic Apologetics course: <http://www.cslewisinstitute.org/node/1185>

Christian Answers – Apologetics, Bible, Creation, etc.

Primary goal is to provide accurate, biblical answers on a wide variety of questions asked by Christians and non-Christians. Also provide a lot of other valuable information and resources related to Christianity, Christian education, discipleship, media, and more.

<http://christiananswers.net/>

Apologetics: <http://christiananswers.net/menu-at1.html>

See also <http://christiananswers.net/bible/home.html>, <http://christiananswers.net/creation/home.html>

Christian Apologetics Alliance

A group of Christian bloggers dedicated to sharing our faith in Jesus Christ by engaging others on a wide range of subjects related to Apologetic and Theological principles. Our goal is to demonstrate that faith is based in evidence and reason...

<http://apologeticalliance.blogspot.com/>

Christian Apologetics and Research Ministry (CARM, Matt Slick)

Analyzes religious and non-religious movements and compares them to the Bible. Examines abortion, atheism, evolution, Islam, Jehovah's Witnesses, Mormonism, relativism, Wicca, universalism, and much more.

<http://carm.org/>

Christian Classics Ethereal Library (CCEL)

Bringing Christian classic books to life. The mission of the CCEL is to build up the church by making classic Christian writings available and promoting their use.

<http://www.ccel.org/>

Apologetics and Related Resources

Christian Research Institute (Hank Hanegraaff)

Provides carefully researched information and well-reasoned answers that encourage them in their faith and equip them to intelligently represent it to people influenced by ideas and teachings that assault or undermine orthodox, biblical Christianity.
<http://www.equip.org/> Apologetics: <http://www.equip.org/category/apologetics/>

Chuck Colson Center for Biblical Worldview

Through the proclamation of Truth, leadership training, and collaboration with like-minded organizations, seeks to build and resource a movement of Christians committed to living and defending the Christian worldview.

<http://www.colsoncenter.org/>

Classic Works of Apologetics - online library of Christian apologetics literature

Provide answers for those investigating the claims of orthodox Christianity. They address the centuries-old arguments from skeptics, and demonstrate the intellectual and historical foundations of the Christian faith. Most of these works are in the public domain...

<http://www.classicapologetics.com/> items by topic: <http://www.classicapologetics.com/special/special.html>

Cold Case Christianity (J. Warner Wallace)

Once a vocal atheist, his experience in law enforcement strengthened his conviction that truth is tied directly to evidence. At 35, he took a serious and expansive look at evidence for the Christian Worldview and determined Christianity was demonstrably true.

<http://coldcasechristianity.com/> related: <http://pleaseconvinceme.com/>

Craig A. Evans

New Testament scholar, Payzant Distinguished Professor of New Testament at Acadia Divinity College in Nova Scotia, Canada. Author, editor, speaker on the historical Jesus, Archaeology, the Dead Sea Scrolls and the Bible; consultant for *The Bible* miniseries.

<http://www.craigaevas.com/>

Creation Ministries International

Proclaiming the truth and authority of the Bible to see the Lord Jesus Christ honored as Creator and Savior of the world and support effective Gospel proclamation by providing credible answers that affirm the reliability of the Bible, in particular its Genesis history.

<http://creation.com/>

Creation Research Society

Professional organization of trained scientists and interested laypersons who are firmly committed to scientific special creation. Organized in 1963 by a committee of ten like-minded scientists, and has grown into an organization with worldwide membership.

<http://www.creationresearch.org/>

Credo House

Exists to help people believe more deeply in Jesus today than yesterday. We're a third wave coffee shop, a web design studio and a theological curriculum development house all rolled into one, on the front lines of the intellectual persecution of the Church.

<http://reclaimingthemind.org/> <http://www.reclaimingthemind.org/blog/category/apologetics/>

Cross-Examined (Frank Turek, et al)

Conducts dynamic "I Don't Have Enough Faith to Be An Atheist" seminars on college campuses, churches, and high schools.

Addresses problem that 3-out-of-4 Christian youth leave the church while in college, many because they are intellectually skeptical.

<http://crossexamined.org/> related: <http://impactapologetics.com/>

Cru (formerly Campus Crusade for Christ International, CCCI)

Exists to help fulfill the Great Commission by winning, building and sending in the power of the Holy Spirit. We also help the body of Christ to do evangelism and discipleship.

<http://www.cru.org/>

D. James Kennedy's Timeless Works

Inspired by the vision of Dr. D. James Kennedy, Truth in Action Ministries broadcasts biblical teaching about the Lordship of Christ in every sphere of life, helping believers to see the world in light of God's truth, and transform their culture for Christ.

<http://www.djameskennedy.com/>

Darwin On Trial (Phillip E. Johnson)

Explores the life and writings of the Professor of Law, Emeritus at the University of California, Berkeley School of Law and author of *Darwin on Trial* and other books. Links to Johnson's articles, reviews of his books, multimedia files of his interviews and lectures.

<http://www.darwinontrial.com/> about the book (1991): <http://www.darwinontrial.com/books/darwin-on-trial.php>

Apologetics and Related Resources

Design Inference (William A. Dembski)

Provides educational guidance (articles, book excerpts and reviews, debates, papers, etc.) on a host of issues touched on by intelligent design, including culture, education, science and technology.

<http://designinference.com/> about the book (1998): <http://designinference.com/desinf.htm>

Discovery Institute - Center for Science & Culture + related Evolution & Intelligent Design sites

Supports research by scientists and other scholars challenging aspects of neo-Darwinian theory, developing the scientific theory known as intelligent design, and in social sciences and humanities exploring the impact of scientific materialism on culture.

<http://www.discovery.org/csc/> <http://www.evolutionnews.org/> <http://www.intelligentdesign.org/>

Doug Groothuis

Christian, philosopher, teacher, writer, and preacher, who is Professor of Philosophy at Denver Seminary, and directs the Christian Apologetics and Ethics MA program there. Most recent book is *Christian Apologetics: A Comprehensive Case for Biblical Faith*.

<http://douglasgroothuis.com/> Apologetics: <http://douglasgroothuis.com/?s=apologetics>

Previous website (archive): <http://theconstructivecurmudgeon.blogspot.com/>

Faith and Evolution (Jay Richards, et al)

Articles, debates, video and audio, discussion questions, and other free resources as you explore the issues surrounding faith and evolution. This site is designed to be especially helpful for pastors, lay leaders, Sunday School teachers, and students.

<http://www.faihandevolution.org/> God and Evolution (2010): <http://www.faihandevolution.org/god-and-evolution/>

Fixed Point Foundation

Seeks innovative ways to defend and proclaim the Gospel and to prepare Christians to do the same. Speaks into the culture, challenging the unbelief of skeptics and restoring the Christian's confidence that the Bible is precisely what it claims to be—True.

<http://www.fixed-point.org/>

Gary Habermas

Examines the relevant historical, philosophical, and theological issues surrounding the death and resurrection of Jesus. Extensive list of publications and debates provides a thorough account of the current state of the issue.

<http://www.garyhabermas.com/>

God's Not Dead (Rice Broocks)

"Young people aren't being prepared with the answers they need to sustain their faith in the hostile environment of a university setting. Real faith isn't blind, it's evidence-based. And there's an astounding amount of evidence that God's not dead."

<http://godsnotdead.org/>

Icons of Evolution (Jonathan Wells)

Compares the icons of evolution with published scientific evidence, and reveals much of what we teach about evolution is wrong. This fact raises troubling questions about Darwinian evolution. What does that tell us about the theory? Is it science, or myth?

<http://www.iconsofevolution.com/>

Impact 360 Institute

All programming at Impact 360 Institute stems from the belief that all Christians should know what they believe and why; they should strive to be who God created them to be; and then live out that calling by serving others.

<http://impact360institute.org/>

Institute for Creation Research (Henry Morris, et al)

Equips believers with evidence of the Bible's accuracy and authority through scientific research, educational programs, and media presentations, all conducted within a thoroughly biblical framework.

<http://www.icr.org/> <http://www.icr.org/Topics/>

Radioisotopes and the Age of the Earth (RATE) Project - A Young-Earth Creationist Research Initiative

<http://www.icr.org/research/rate/>, <http://www.icr.org/rate/>, <http://www.icr.org/rate2/> (2 volumes plus articles)

Intelligent Design and Evolution Awareness (IDEA) Center

Promotes intelligent design theory and fostering good-spirited discussion and a better understanding over ID theory and the creation-evolution issue among students, educators, churches, and anyone else interested. Helps students form "IDEA Clubs."

<http://www.ideacenter.org/>

International Academy of Apologetics, Evangelism, and Human Rights

We have assembled a team of scholars with a track record of defending the faith in many environments, both hostile and friendly. Come learn from them so that you, too, can put forth an able defense when called. Professors include John W. Montgomery...

<http://www.apologeticsacademy.eu/>

Apologetics and Related Resources

International Society of Christian Apologetics

The ISCA fulfills a long-felt need to have an academically-oriented society that brings together conservative Christian scholars from a variety of fields engaged in the task of apologetics.

<http://www.isca-apologetics.org/>

International Society of Women in Apologetics

An Apologetics curriculum designed just for women. Each lecture is on a different Apologetics topic, and each is less than an hour long. It is specifically tailored to the busy woman, in that you can read one book in the time it takes baby to nap...

<http://womeninapologetics.com/>

J. P. Moreland

Goals include progress with the body of Christ in the "Kingdom Triangle," which involves cultivating the life of the mind, flourishing the life of a tender, non-judgmental, loving and joy-filled heart, and attending to the supernatural life of a disciple of Jesus.

<http://www.jpmoreland.com/>

JESUS – Fact or Fiction?

This website was designed by The JESUS Film Project to allow you to take a "Journey of Spiritual Discovery" to hear experts in history, philosophy, theology and science address more than 50 of life's toughest questions about Jesus, God, and the Bible.

<http://jesusfactorfiction.com/>

John Ankerberg

Apologetics, Bible, Cults, Jehovah's Witnesses, Masonic Lodge, Mormon Church, New Age, Death and Dying, Historical Jesus, Islam Prophecy, Science, Social Issues, World Religions, etc.

<http://www.jashow.org/> Apologetics: <http://www.jashow.org/resources/series-topics/apologetics.html>,
<https://www.jashow.org/wiki/index.php/Category:Apologetics>

John Lennox

Author and speaker on the interface of science, philosophy and religion. Professor of Mathematics at Oxford University, teaches at many institutions including the Oxford Centre for Christian Apologetics. Has debated some of the world's leading atheist thinkers.

<http://johnlennox.org/> Apologetics: <http://johnlennox.org/jresources/apologetics/>

John Warwick Montgomery

Emeritus Prof. of Law and Humanities, Univ. of Bedfordshire, England, Distinguished Research Prof. of Apologetics and Christian Thought, Patrick Henry College, Virginia, USA, and Director, International Academy of Apologetics, Evangelism & Human Rights, Strasbourg, France

<http://www.jwm.christendom.co.uk/>

Josh McDowell

Shares essentials of the Christian faith in everyday language. Provides evidences for the deity of Christ, reliability of Scripture, and historical fact of the resurrection in the context of current culture to bring people into a vital, intimate relationship with Jesus Christ.

<http://www.josh.org/>

Ken Boa

Provides questions, answers, evidences, outlines, articles/audio (e.g., accuracy of the Bible, understanding Islam, miracles), books on-line ("An Unchanging Faith in a Changing World," "Faith Has Its Reasons"), a detailed bibliography by Robert Bowman, etc.

<http://www.kenboa.org/> Apologetics: <https://store.kenboa.org/apologetics?orderby=10>

L'Abri and L'Abri Ideas Library (Francis & Edith Schaeffer, et al)

Study centers in Europe, Asia and America where individuals have the opportunity to seek answers to honest questions about God and the significance of human life. L'Abri believes that Christianity speaks to all aspects of life.

<http://www.labri.org/> <http://www.labri-ideas-library.org/>

Leadership U

Telling the Truth at the speed of life. Leadership U is a virtual university with a distinct focus. Enjoy our Resource BASE of well-written, well-researched articles. Search thousands of resources here, or our family of sites (supported by Cru / CCCI).

<http://leaderu.com/> Apologetics: <http://leaderu.com/menus/apologetics.html>

Lee Strobel

Best-selling author of research / apologetics books on Jesus Christ, faith, science / creation / intelligent design, and others, posts videos of interviews about investigating Jesus, the Bible, God, Christianity, helping others investigate faith, etc.

<http://www.leestrobel.com/> The Case for Christ Study Bible (NIV), Lee Strobel, General Editor:

<http://www.zondervan.com/the-case-for-christ-study-bible>

or <http://www.christianbook.com/christ-bible-investigating-evidence-belief-cover/9780310938941/pd/938941>

Apologetics and Related Resources

Library of Historical Apologetics

Our mission is to be the world's leading resource for lay apologists, pastors, students, and scholars seeking historical apologetics materials for self-study, church classes, sermon preparation, and research. Advisory Board includes W.L. Craig, G. Habermas...
<http://historicalapologetics.org/>

Ligonier Ministries – The Teaching Fellowship of R. C. Sproul – Apologetics

Our primary service to the church has been to bridge the gap between Sunday school and seminary. Our commitment has never changed: faithfully present the unvarnished truth of Scripture to help people grow in their knowledge of God and His holiness.
<http://www.ligonier.org/learn/topics/apologetics/>

Norman Geisler

Dr. Geisler is a prolific author, veteran professor, speaker, lecturer, traveler, philosopher, apologist, evangelist, and theologian. Verse on this website: "I am put here for the defense of the gospel" Phil. 1:16. The site has links to articles, books, other sites, etc.
<http://www.normgeisler.com/>

One-Minute Apologist (Bobby Conway)

Provides Christians with credible answers to curious questions.
<http://www.youtube.com/user/oneminuteapologist>

Oxford Centre for Christian Apologetics (OCCA)

Partnership with Wycliffe Hall, an evangelical theological college at Oxford Univ., and Ravi Zacharias International Ministries (RZIM), to equip Christians to defend the Christian faith... Professors include A. McGrath, R. Zacharias, J. Lennox, O. Guinness, et al.
<http://www.theocca.org/> What is Apologetics? <http://www.theocca.org/what-is-apologetics>

Paul Copan

Professor and Pledger Family Chair of Philosophy and Ethics at Palm Beach Atlantic University (FL), apologist, author, blogger, speaker. Verse on this website: "Christ...in whom are hidden all the treasures of wisdom and knowledge." (Col. 2:2-3)
<http://www.paulcopan.com/>

Peter Kreeft

Professor of Philosophy at Boston College and at the King's College (NY). Regular contributor to several Christian publications, in wide demand as a speaker at conferences, and the author of over 60 books, including *Handbook of Christian Apologetics*.
<http://www.peterkreeft.com/>

Privileged Planet (Guillermo Gonzalez and Jay W. Richards)

How our place in the cosmos is designed for discovery. We now know that a rare and finely-tuned array of factors makes Earth suitable for complex life. The same factors also provide the best conditions for scientific discovery. Coincidence or design?
Book: <http://www.privilegedplanet.com/> DVD: <http://www.theprivilegedplanet.com/>

Probe Ministries

Present the Gospel by providing life-long opportunities to integrate faith and learning through balanced, biblically based scholarship, training people to love God by renewing their minds and equipping the Church to engage the world for Christ.
<https://www.probe.org/>

Ratio Christi (Latin for 'The Reason of Christ')

Equips university students and faculty to give historical, philosophical, and scientific reasons for following Jesus Christ. Bringing together faith and reason to establish the intellectual voice of Christ in the University, planting student-led apologetics clubs...
<http://ratiochristi.org/> related: <http://www.thepoachedegg.net/>

Ravi Zacharias International Ministries (RZIM)

Primary mission is to reach and challenge those who shape the ideas of a culture with the credibility of the Gospel of Jesus Christ. Distinctive in its strong evangelistic and apologetic foundation, the ministry is intended to touch both the heart and the intellect...
<http://www.rzim.org/>

Reasonable Faith (William Lane Craig)

Christian perspective on the most important issues concerning the truth of the Christian faith today, such as the existence of God, meaning of life, objectivity of truth, foundation of moral values, creation, reliability of the Gospels, uniqueness of Jesus, etc.
<http://www.reasonablefaith.org/> related: <https://www.youtube.com/user/drCraigVideos>

Reasons to Believe (Hugh Ross)

Spreads the Gospel by demonstrating sound reason and scientific research, including latest discoveries, consistently support, rather than erode, confidence in the truth of the Bible and faith in the personal, transcendent God revealed in both Scripture and nature.
<http://www.reasons.org/>

Apologetics and Related Resources

Renew-A-Nation

Mission is to secure a bright future for America and the world by instilling a Christian worldview in the hearts and minds of children. Primary focus is to help children receive a full-time weekday Christian education.

<http://www.renewanation.org/>

Socrates in the City (Eric Metaxas)

Socrates famously said that "the unexamined life is not worth living." Taking this as a starting point, Eric Metaxas thought it would be valuable to create a forum that might encourage busy and successful professionals in thinking about the bigger questions in life.

<http://socratesinthecity.com/>

Southern Evangelical Seminary (SES)

Train to think clearly, critically, and rationally while engaging people in meaningful dialogue. We have professors who will challenge your mind, strengthen your faith, and warm your heart. We are educators, but also compassionate brothers and sisters in Christ...

<http://ses.edu/>

Conferences: <http://conference.ses.edu/>

See also the Apologetics Gateway website (above), a ministry of SES.

Stand to Reason (Greg Koukl)

Trains Christians to think more clearly about their faith and to make an even-handed, incisive, yet gracious defense for classical Christianity and classical Christian values in the public square.

<http://www.str.org/>

Stephen C. Meyer

Examines and explains the amazing depth of digital technology found in each and every living cell such as nested coding, digital processing, distributive retrieval and storage systems, and genomic operating systems. Shows information is needed for life.

<http://www.stephencmeyer.org/>

books: <http://www.stephencmeyer.org/books.php>

Summit Ministries

Educational Christian ministry whose existence is a response to our current post-Christian culture. As Christians are challenged to stand strong in their faith and defend truth, they will also be equipped to have a positive influence on the society in which they live.

<http://www.summit.org/>

The Truth Project (Focus on the Family, Del Tackett)

DVD-based small group curriculum comprised of 13 one-hour lessons. This study is the starting point for looking at life from a biblical perspective. Each lesson discusses in great detail the relevance and importance of living the Christian worldview in daily life.

<http://www.thetruthproject.org/>

Thinking Christian (Tom Gilson)

Equipping Christians to be strong in their faith, knowledge, thinking, and strategies so that we can be more effective in reaching others everywhere with the life and love of Christ. Christians do not hold the truth, we are held by it.

<http://www.thinkingchristian.net/>

<http://www.thinkingchristian.net/tag/apologetics/>

Touchstone – A Journal of Mere Christianity

Provides a place where Christians of various backgrounds can speak with one another on the basis of shared belief in the fundamental doctrines of the faith as revealed in Holy Scripture and summarized in the ancient creeds of the Church.

<http://www.touchstonemag.com/>

True Origin (Tim Wallace)

Intellectually honest response to what in fairness can only be described as *evolutionism* — the doctrine of strict philosophical naturalism as a necessary presupposition in matters of science history (origins). Articles on biblical creation, design, evolution, etc.

<http://www.trueorigin.org/>

Truthbomb Apologetics

We strive to offer apologetics resources to encourage and challenge both believer and unbeliever, and are committed to analyzing truth claims relating to God and equipping believers in Christ to be ready to intelligently and respectfully defend what they believe.

<http://www.truthbomb.blogspot.com/>

Veritas Forum

Veritas Forums are university events that engage students and faculty in discussions about life's hardest questions and the modern relevance of Jesus Christ to all of life. The word *veritas* signifies the pursuit of truth...

<http://www.veritas.org/>

Apologetics and Related Resources

Walter Martin's Religious InfoNet

Our hope is to provide answers to those searching for spiritual direction in their lives, as well as encourage and educate Christians to stand up for their faith. (This website is run by Jill Martin Rische, Dr. Martin's eldest daughter, and her husband Kevin Rische.)
<http://www.waltermartin.com/>

Worldview Ministries (Sean McDowell)

Passion for equipping the church, in particular young people, to make the case for the Christian faith. Connects in a tangible way via humor and stories while imparting hard evidence and logical support for viewing all areas of life through a Biblical worldview.
<http://www.seanmcdowell.org/> <http://www.seanmcdowell.org/index.php/category/apologetics/>

Worldview of Jesus (Alan Anderson)

The posts on this site are oriented towards the advancement of God's Word through the practice of Christian apologetics in order to gain the necessary training to combat the aggressively expanding secular worldview.
<http://worldviewofjesus.com/>

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Bible Gateway

A tool for reading and researching scripture online, all in the language or translation of your choice. It provides advanced searching capabilities, which allow readers to find and compare particular passages in scripture based on keywords, phrases, or reference.
<http://www.biblegateway.com/>

Bible Study Tools

Gives Christians of any age and at any stage the opportunity to read, study, understand, and apply the Bible to their lives. Free online devotionals, study guides, articles, commentaries, concordances, dictionaries, encyclopedias, lexicons, personalization, etc.
<http://www.biblestudytools.com/>

Bible.org

Exists to freely share the good news from God to the entire world so you can KNOW the Truth about life and eternity. We provide free access on the Internet to the finest, most trustworthy biblical truths and materials.
<https://bible.org/> NET Bible: <http://netbible.org>

Blue Letter Bible

Provides powerful tools for an in-depth study of God's Word through our free online reference library, with study tools that are grounded in the historical, conservative Christian faith.
<http://www.blueletterbible.org>

Theopedia

A growing online evangelical encyclopedia of biblical Christianity to centralize the efforts of thousands of Christians for the benefit of God's people around the world, promote sound theology, and promote the Lordship of Jesus Christ in all things.
<http://www.theopedia.com/>